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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA** [US/US]; 1111 Franklin Street, 12 th Floor, Oakland, CA 94607-5200 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **CHARLES, L., Sawyers** [US/US]; 3343 Mondeville Canyon Road, Los Angeles, CA 90049 (US). **CHARLIE, D., Chen** [US/US]; 3300 Sawtelle Boulevard, no.306, Los Angeles, CA 90066 (US). **DEREK, Welsbie** [US/US]; 18420 Lemarsh Street, No.28, Northridge, CA 91325 (US).

(74) Agent: **OLDENKAMP, David, J.**; Shapiro & Dupont LLP, Suite 700, 233 Wilshire Boulevard, Suite 700, Santa Monica, CA 90401 (US).

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(54) Title: METHODS AND MATERIALE FOR ASSESSING PROSTATE CANCER THERAPIES

(57) Abstract: Using microarray-based profiling of isogenic prostate cancer xenograft models, we found that a modest (2-5 fold) increase in androgen receptor (AR) mRNA was the only expression change consistently associated with developing resistance to antiandrogen therapy. Increased levels of AR confer resistance to anti-androgens by amplifying signal output from low levels of residual ligand and altering the normal response to antagonists. This invention provides cell based assays for use in the examination of new therapeutic modalities and provides insight toward the design of novel antiandrogens.



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